

tesque, lumbering, dark circus animal that represents the physical body and its desires joined to "the scrimmage of appetite everywhere" is split from the "me." The bear is the "other" that ironically holds the purer, better self captive. The poem is one of self-alienation and alienation from the world.

Themes of alienation, doubt, and separation are repeated throughout the poems, stories, and plays, although at its best the lyrical language can lift the heart. In 1960, at a time when his mental and emotional condition was worsening rapidly, Schwartz was awarded the Bollingen Prize in Poetry.

## In Dreams Begin Responsibilities<sup>1</sup>

### I

I think it is the year 1909. I feel as if I were in a motion picture theatre, the long arm of light crossing the darkness and spinning, my eyes fixed on the screen. This is a silent picture as if an old Biograph<sup>2</sup> one, in which the actors are dressed in ridiculously old-fashioned clothes, and one flash succeeds another with sudden jumps. The actors too seem to jump about and walk too fast. The shots themselves are full of dots and rays, as if it were raining when the picture was photographed. The light is bad.

It is Sunday afternoon, June 12th, 1909, and my father is walking down the quiet streets of Brooklyn on his way to visit my mother. His clothes are newly pressed and his tie is too tight in his high collar. He jingles the coins in his pockets, thinking of the witty things he will say. I feel as if I had by now relaxed entirely in the soft darkness of the theatre; the organist peals out the obvious and approximate emotions on which the audience rocks unknowingly. I am anonymous, and I have forgotten myself. It is always so when one goes to the movies, it is, as they say, a drug.

My father walks from street to street of trees, lawns and houses, once in a while coming to an avenue on which a street-car skates and gnaws, slowly progressing. The conductor, who has a handle-bar mustache helps a young lady wearing a hat like a bowl with feathers on to the car. She lifts her long skirts slightly as she mounts the steps. He leisurely makes change and rings his bell. It is obviously Sunday, for everyone is wearing Sunday clothes, and the street-car's noises emphasize the quiet of the holiday. Is not Brooklyn the City of Churches? The shops are closed and their shades drawn, but for an occasional stationery store or drug-store with great green balls in the window.

My father has chosen to take this long walk because he likes to walk and think. He thinks about himself in the future and so arrives at the place he is to visit in a state of mild exaltation. He pays no attention to the houses he is passing, in which the Sunday dinner is being eaten, nor to the many trees which patrol each street, now coming to their full leafage and the time when they will room the whole street in cool shadow. An occasional carriage passes, the horse's hooves falling like stones in the quiet afternoon, and once

1. The title story in the volume *In Dreams Begin Responsibilities* (1944, 1978). The phrase was used as an epigraph by W. B. Yeats for his book of poems *Responsibilities* (1914).

2. One of the first motion-picture production companies in the United States. D. W. Griffith (1875-1948) and Mack Sennett (1880-1960) were important directors of Biograph's silent films.

in a while an automobile, looking like an elephant and passes.

My father thinks of my mother, of how near his family. But he is not yet sure that he will while he becomes panicky about the bond between himself by thinking of the big men he admires: Randolph Hearst, and William Howard Taft of the United States.

My father arrives at my mother's house. He is suddenly embarrassed. My aunt, my mother, with her napkin in her hand, for the family enters, my grandfather rises from the table and mother has run upstairs to tidy herself. My father has had dinner, and tells him that my grandfather opens the conversation by reminding me. My father sits uncomfortably near the table and grandmother tells my aunt to take my father old, runs into the house, his hair tousled. I who has often given him a nickel, and then the respect in which my father is held in the good deal of mirth. He is impressive, yet he

### II

Finally my mother comes downstairs, all engaged in conversation with my grandfather whether to greet my mother or continue the conversation. He sits in the chair clumsily and says "hello" gruffly. My father, noting their congruence, such as it is, with my father rubbing his bearded cheek roughly, as he is worried; he is afraid that my father will be his oldest daughter. At this point something my father is saying something funny to my mother and my unhappiness just as my interest wanes. I clap impatiently. Then the trouble is cared for to a portion just shown, and once more I rub my bearded cheek and pondering my father's comment into the picture once more and forget my father's words, the darkness drowns me.

My father and mother depart from the theatre with my mother once more, out of some unhappiness also, slouched in the hard chair of the theatre. Is my mother's older brother? He is studying in his final examination at the College of the dead of rapid pneumonia for the last twenty years. I walk down the same quiet streets once more in my father's arm and telling him of the novel

3. The twenty-seventh president of the United States, (1857-1930); served from 1909 to 1913. "William Randolph Hearst": founder of the news-  
pap (18)

that represents the physical body and its desires "everywhere" is split from the "me." The bear is her, better self captive. The poem is one of self-identity.

Comparison are repeated throughout the poems, the lyrical language can lift the heart. In 1960, the social condition was worsening rapidly, Schwartz poetry.

## in Responsibilities<sup>1</sup>

### I

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street of trees, lawns and houses, once in which a street-car skates and gnaws, slowly as a handle-bar mustache helps a young man feathers on to the car. She lifts her long legs. He leisurely makes change and rings as everyone is wearing Sunday clothes, and the quiet of the holiday. Is not Brooklyn more closed and their shades drawn, but for drug-store with great green balls in the

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in a while an automobile, looking like an enormous upholstered sofa, puffs and passes.

My father thinks of my mother, of how nice it will be to introduce her to his family. But he is not yet sure that he wants to marry her, and once in a while he becomes panicky about the bond already established. He reassures himself by thinking of the big men he admires who are married: William Randolph Hearst, and William Howard Taft,<sup>3</sup> who has just become President of the United States.

My father arrives at my mother's house. He has come too early and so is suddenly embarrassed. My aunt, my mother's sister, answers the loud bell with her napkin in her hand, for the family is still at dinner. As my father enters, my grandfather rises from the table and shakes hands with him. My mother has run upstairs to tidy herself. My grandmother asks my father if he has had dinner, and tells him that Rose will be downstairs soon. My grandfather opens the conversation by remarking on the mild June weather. My father sits uncomfortably near the table, holding his hat in his hand. My grandmother tells my aunt to take my father's hat. My uncle, twelve years old, runs into the house, his hair tousled. He shouts a greeting to my father, who has often given him a nickel, and then runs upstairs. It is evident that the respect in which my father is held in this household is tempered by a good deal of mirth. He is impressive, yet he is very awkward.

### II

Finally my mother comes downstairs, all dressed up, and my father being engaged in conversation with my grandfather becomes uneasy, not knowing whether to greet my mother or continue the conversation. He gets up from the chair clumsily and says "hello" gruffly. My grandfather watches, examining their congruence, such as it is, with a critical eye, and meanwhile rubbing his bearded cheek roughly, as he always does when he reflects. He is worried; he is afraid that my father will not make a good husband for his oldest daughter. At this point something happens to the film, just as my father is saying something funny to my mother; I am awakened to myself and my unhappiness just as my interest was rising. The audience begins to clap impatiently. Then the trouble is cared for but the film has been returned to a portion just shown, and once more I see my grandfather rubbing his bearded cheek and pondering my father's character. It is difficult to get back into the picture once more and forget myself, but as my mother giggles at my father's words, the darkness drowns me.

My father and mother depart from the house, my father shaking hands with my mother once more, out of some unknown uneasiness. I stir uneasily also, slouched in the hard chair of the theatre. Where is the older uncle, my mother's older brother? He is studying in his bedroom upstairs, studying for his final examination at the College of the City of New York, having been dead of rapid pneumonia for the last twenty-one years. My mother and father walk down the same quiet streets once more. My mother is holding my father's arm and telling him of the novel which she has been reading; and

<sup>1</sup>in ed ns 2. One of the first motion-picture production companies in the United States. D. W. Griffith (1875-1948) and Mack Sennett (1880-1960) were important directors of Biograph's silent films.

<sup>3</sup>. The twenty-seventh president of the United States, (1857-1930); served from 1909 to 1913. "William Randolph Hearst": founder of the news-

paper and publishing empire still named for him (1863-1951).

my father utters judgments of the characters as the plot is made clear to him. This is a habit which he very much enjoys, for he feels the utmost superiority and confidence when he approves and condemns the behavior of other people. At times he feels moved to utter a brief "Ugh,"—whenever the story becomes what he would call sugary. This tribute is paid to his manliness. My mother feels satisfied by the interest which she has awakened; she is showing my father how intelligent she is, and how interesting.

They reach the avenue, and the street-car leisurely arrives. They are going to Coney Island<sup>4</sup> this afternoon, although my mother considers that such pleasures are inferior. She has made up her mind to indulge only in a walk on the boardwalk and a pleasant dinner, avoiding the riotous amusements as being beneath the dignity of so dignified a couple.

My father tells my mother how much money he has made in the past week, exaggerating an amount which need not have been exaggerated. But my father has always felt that actualities somehow fall short. Suddenly I begin to weep. The determined old lady who sits next to me in the theatre is annoyed and looks at me with an angry face, and being intimidated, I stop. I drag out my handkerchief and dry my face, licking the drop which has fallen near my lips. Meanwhile I have missed something, for here are my mother and father alighting at the last stop, Coney Island.

### III

They walk toward the boardwalk, and my father commands my mother to inhale the pungent air from the sea. They both breathe in deeply, both of them laughing as they do so. They have in common a great interest in health, although my father is strong and husky, my mother frail. Their minds are full of theories of what is good to eat and not good to eat, and sometimes they engage in heated discussions of the subject, the whole matter ending in my father's announcement, made with a scornful bluster, that you have to die sooner or later anyway. On the boardwalk's flagpole, the American flag is pulsing in an intermittent wind from the sea.

My father and mother go to the rail of the boardwalk and look down on the beach where a good many bathers are casually walking about. A few are in the surf. A peanut whistle pierces the air with its pleasant and active whine, and my father goes to buy peanuts. My mother remains at the rail and stares at the ocean. The ocean seems merry to her; it pointedly sparkles and again and again the pony waves are released. She notices the children digging in the wet sand, and the bathing costumes of the girls who are her own age. My father returns with the peanuts. Overhead the sun's lightning strikes and strikes, but neither of them are at all aware of it. The boardwalk is full of people dressed in their Sunday clothes and idly strolling. The tide does not reach as far as the boardwalk, and the strollers would feel no danger if it did. My mother and father lean on the rail of the boardwalk and absently stare at the ocean. The ocean is becoming rough; the waves come in slowly, tugging strength from far back. The moment before they somersault, the moment when they arch their backs so beautifully, showing green and white veins amid the black, that moment is intolerable. They finally crack, dashing

4. An amusement park and beach on Brooklyn, New York's, southern perimeter.

fiercely upon the sand, actually driving, full sand, bouncing upward and forward, and at stream which races up the beach and then absentmindedly at the ocean, scarcely interested overhead does not disturb them. But I stare at up sight, and the fatal, merciless, passionate stare fascinated and finally, shocked by the mother, I burst out weeping once more. The the shoulder and says "There, there, all of this only a movie," but I look up once more at the ocean, and being unable to control my tears, room, stumbling over the feet of the other pe

### IV

When I return, feeling as if I had awakened of sleep, several hours have apparently passed the merry-go-round. My father is on a black one, and they seem to be making an eternal c snatching the nickel rings which are attached A hand-organ is playing; it is one with the c go-round.

For a moment it seems that they will never because it will never stop. I feel like one who l the 50th story of a building. But at length the the hand-organ has ceased for a moment. My my mother only two, although it was my motl

They walk on along the boardwalk as the ceptible degrees into the incredible violet of relaxed glow, even the ceaseless murmuring lutions of the merry-go-round. They look fo father suggests the best one on the boardwa accordance with her principles.

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As the dinner is eaten, my father tells of hi mother shows with expressive face how intere: My father becomes exultant. He is lifted up by and his own future begins to intoxicate him. l he is going to expand his business, for there made. He wants to settle down. After all, he himself since he was thirteen, he is making r is envious of his married friends when he visi their homes, surrounded, it seems, by the cal delightful children, and then, as the waltz rea dancers swing madly, then, then with awful d to marry him, although awkwardly enough ai



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A street-car leisurely arrives. They are going to the beach, although my mother considers that such a waste of time. She is up her mind to indulge only in a walk on the beach, avoiding the riotous amusements dignified a couple.

Such money he has made in the past week, and it could not have been exaggerated. But my mother's ideas somehow fall short. Suddenly I begin to see a young man who sits next to me in the theatre is angry face, and being intimidated, I stop. I dry my face, licking the drop which has fallen on my cheek. I have missed something, for here are my last stop, Coney Island.

### III

My father and my mother, and my father commands my mother to go to the beach. They both breathe in deeply, both of them have in common a great interest in health, and my mother is husky, my mother frail. Their minds are not good to eat, and sometimes of the subject, the whole matter ending with a scornful bluster, that you have seen the boardwalk's flagpole, the American flag flying from the sea.

On the rail of the boardwalk and look down on the beach. Others are casually walking about. A few are eating peanuts. The air is filled with its pleasant and active peanuts. My mother remains at the rail, looking out at the sea. It seems merry to her; it pointedly sparkles as the sun is released. She notices the children in bathing costumes of the girls who are here eating peanuts. Overhead the sun's lightning bolts are at all aware of it. The boardwalk is crowded with Sunday clothes and idly strolling. The tide is in, and the strollers would feel no danger on the rail of the boardwalk and absently coming rough; the waves come in slowly, and the moment before they somersault, the sea is so beautifully, showing green and white is intolerable. They finally crack, dashing

New York's, southern perimeter.

fiercely upon the sand, actually driving, full force downward, against the sand, bouncing upward and forward, and at last petering out into a small stream which races up the beach and then is recalled. My parents gaze absentmindedly at the ocean, scarcely interested in its harshness. The sun overhead does not disturb them. But I stare at the terrible sun which breaks up sight, and the fatal, merciless, passionate ocean, I forget my parents. I stare fascinated and finally, shocked by the indifference of my father and mother, I burst out weeping once more. The old lady next to me pats me on the shoulder and says "There, there, all of this is only a movie, young man, only a movie," but I look up once more at the terrifying sun and the terrifying ocean, and being unable to control my tears, I get up and go to the men's room, stumbling over the feet of the other people seated in my row.

### IV

When I return, feeling as if I had awakened in the morning sick for lack of sleep, several hours have apparently passed and my parents are riding on the merry-go-round. My father is on a black horse, my mother on a white one, and they seem to be making an eternal circuit for the single purpose of snatching the nickel rings which are attached to the arm of one of the posts. A hand-organ is playing; it is one with the ceaseless circling of the merry-go-round.

For a moment it seems that they will never get off the merry-go-round because it will never stop. I feel like one who looks down on the avenue from the 50th story of a building. But at length they do get off; even the music of the hand-organ has ceased for a moment. My father has acquired ten rings, my mother only two, although it was my mother who really wanted them.

They walk on along the boardwalk as the afternoon descends by imperceptible degrees into the incredible violet of dusk. Everything fades into a relaxed glow, even the ceaseless murmuring from the beach, and the revolutions of the merry-go-round. They look for a place to have dinner. My father suggests the best one on the boardwalk and my mother demurs, in accordance with her principles.

However they do go to the best place, asking for a table near the window, so that they can look out on the boardwalk and the mobile ocean. My father feels omnipotent as he places a quarter in the waiter's hand as he asks for a table. The place is crowded and here too there is music, this time from a kind of string trio. My father orders dinner with a fine confidence.

As the dinner is eaten, my father tells of his plans for the future, and my mother shows with expressive face how interested she is, and how impressed. My father becomes exultant. He is lifted up by the waltz that is being played, and his own future begins to intoxicate him. My father tells my mother that he is going to expand his business, for there is a great deal of money to be made. He wants to settle down. After all, he is twenty-nine, he has lived by himself since he was thirteen, he is making more and more money, and he is envious of his married friends when he visits them in the cozy security of their homes, surrounded, it seems, by the calm domestic pleasures, and by delightful children, and then, as the waltz reaches the moment when all the dancers swing madly, then, then with awful daring, then he asks my mother to marry him, although awkwardly enough and puzzled, even in his excitement.

ment, at how he had arrived at the proposal, and she, to make the whole business worse, begins to cry, and my father looks nervously about, not knowing at all what to do now, and my mother says: "It's all I've wanted from the moment I saw you," sobbing, and he finds all of this very difficult, scarcely to his taste, scarcely as he had thought it would be, on his long walks over Brooklyn Bridge<sup>5</sup> in the revery of a fine cigar, and it was then that I stood up in the theatre and shouted: "Don't do it. It's not too late to change your minds, both of you. Nothing good will come of it, only remorse, hatred, scandal, and two children whose characters are monstrous." The whole audience turned to look at me, annoyed, the usher came hurrying down the aisle flashing his searchlight, and the old lady next to me tugged me down into my seat, saying: "Be quiet. You'll be put out, and you paid thirty-five cents to come in." And so I shut my eyes because I could not bear to see what was happening. I sat there quietly.

## V

But after awhile I began to take brief glimpses, and at length I watch again with thirsty interest, like a child who wants to maintain his sulk although offered the bribe of candy. My parents are now having their picture taken in a photographer's booth along the boardwalk. The place is shadowed in the mauve light which is apparently necessary. The camera is set to the side on its tripod and looks like a Martian man. The photographer is instructing my parents in how to pose. My father has his arm over my mother's shoulder, and both of them smile emphatically. The photographer brings my mother a bouquet of flowers to hold in her hand but she holds it at the wrong angle. Then the photographer covers himself with the black cloth which drapes the camera and all that one sees of him is one protruding arm and his hand which clutches the rubber ball which he will squeeze when the picture is finally taken. But he is not satisfied with their appearance. He feels with certainty that somehow there is something wrong in their pose. Again and again he issues from his hidden place with new directions. Each suggestion merely makes matters worse. My father is becoming impatient. They try a seated pose. The photographer explains that he has pride, he is not interested in all of this for the money, he wants to make beautiful pictures. My father says: "Hurry up, will you? We haven't got all night." But the photographer only scurries about apologetically, and issues new directions. The photographer charms me. I approve of him with all my heart, for I know just how he feels, and as he criticizes each revised pose according to some unknown idea of rightness, I become quite hopeful. But then my father says angrily: "Come on, you've had enough time, we're not going to wait any longer." And the photographer, sighing unhappily, goes back under his black covering, holds out his hand, says: "One, two, three, Now!", and the picture is taken, with my father's smile turned to a grimace and my mother's bright and false. It takes a few minutes for the picture to be developed and as my parents sit in the curious light they become quite depressed.

5. Designed by John A. Roebling (1806-1869) in 1867 and opened in 1883, it crosses the East River, connecting Brooklyn and Manhattan.

## VI

They have passed a fortune-teller's booth, but my father does not. They begin to argue quite stubborn, my father once more impatient, and what my father would like to do is there, but he knows that that would never do. She is near to tears, but she feels an unconquerable palm-reader will say. My father consents to a booth which is in a way like the photograph booth and its light is shadowed. The place is saying this is all nonsense, pointing to the fortune-teller, a fat, short woman, garbed in robes, comes into the room from the back with an accent. But suddenly my father feels that he tugs at my mother's arm, but my mother with terrible anger, my father lets go of my mother, my mother stunned. She moves to go after he holds her arm tightly and begs her not to do more than can ever be said, for I feel as if hundred feet over a circus-audience and suddenly of breaking, and I get up from my seat and my first words I can think of to communicate to the usher comes hurrying down the aisle the old lady pleads with me, and the shocked audience, and I keep shouting: "What are they doing? Why doesn't my mother go after that, what will she do? Doesn't my father know the usher has seized my arm and is dragging me away?" says: "What are you doing? Don't you know what you want to do? Why should a young man like you get hysterical like this? Why don't you try to act like this even if other people aren't doing it?" do not do what you should do, you can't carry it out. He will find that out soon enough, everything you he said that dragging me through the lobby and I woke up into the bleak winter morning, the sidewalk shining with its lip of snow, and the

## The Ballet of the Fish

Where the sea gulls sleep or indeed  
Is a place of different traffic. Although  
Consider the fishing bay (where I see  
And purely glide) a place that weakens

1. From *Summer Knowledge* (1959).

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## V

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## VI

They have passed a fortune-teller's booth, and my mother wishes to go in, but my father does not. They begin to argue about it. My mother becomes quite stubborn, my father once more impatient, and then they begin to quarrel, and what my father would like to do is walk off and leave my mother there, but he knows that that would never do. My mother refuses to budge. She is near to tears, but she feels an uncontrollable desire to hear what the palm-reader will say. My father consents angrily, and they both go into a booth which is in a way like the photographer's, since it is draped in black cloth and its light is shadowed. The place is too warm, and my father keeps saying this is all nonsense, pointing to the crystal ball on the table. The fortune-teller, a fat, short woman, garbed in what is supposed to be Oriental robes, comes into the room from the back and greets them, speaking with an accent. But suddenly my father feels that the whole thing is intolerable; he tugs at my mother's arm, but my mother refuses to budge. And then, in terrible anger, my father lets go of my mother's arm and strides out, leaving my mother stunned. She moves to go after my father, but the fortune-teller holds her arm tightly and begs her not to do so, and I in my seat am shocked more than can ever be said, for I feel as if I were walking a tight-rope a hundred feet over a circus-audience and suddenly the rope is showing signs of breaking, and I get up from my seat and begin to shout once more the first words I can think of to communicate my terrible fear and once more the usher comes hurrying down the aisle flashing his searchlight, and the old lady pleads with me, and the shocked audience has turned to stare at me, and I keep shouting: "What are they doing? Don't they know what they are doing? Why doesn't my mother go after my father? If she does not do that, what will she do? Doesn't my father know what he is doing?"—But the usher has seized my arm and is dragging me away, and as he does so, he says: "What are *you* doing? Don't you know that you can't do whatever you want to do? Why should a young man like you, with your whole life before you, get hysterical like this? Why don't you *think* of what you're doing? You can't act like this even if other people aren't around! You will be sorry if you do not do what you should do, you can't carry on like this, it is not right, you will find that out soon enough, everything you do matters too much," and he said that dragging me through the lobby of the theatre into the cold light, and I woke up into the bleak winter morning of my 21st birthday, the windowsill shining with its lip of snow, and the morning already begun.

1937, 1944, 1978

### The Ballet of the Fifth Year<sup>1</sup>

Where the sea gulls sleep or indeed where they fly  
Is a place of different traffic. Although I  
Consider the fishing bay (where I see them dip and curve  
And purely glide) a place that weakens the nerve

<sup>1</sup>) in 1867 and opened in 1883, it crosses the East River,

1. From *Summer Knowledge* (1959).