Course Description:

This course serves as a clinical orientation to radiation therapy where students are afforded an opportunity to develop professional skills and knowledge through structured rotations and assignments in radiation therapy. Treatment competencies and related objectives will be used to measure clinical outcomes. Students will be afforded 352 hours for this clinical experience.

Credits / Hours: 24 lab / 2 credits
Prerequisites: None
Co-requisites: RTT 110, RTT 120
Fall Semester

Narrative:

This course is an imperative component of the program as it provides a mechanism for the student to apply theoretical principles to clinical practice. Furthermore, the clinical experience is sufficient to afford students an opportunity to complete the required number of clinical competency objectives.

Educational Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate behavior and attitudes congruent with the profession's standards and ethics.

2. Perform and/or assist with the delivering of a prescribed course of treatment adhering to acceptable departmental, institutional, governmental and professional standards.

3. Demonstrate critical thinking and patient assessment skills in order to deliver a prescribed course of radiation therapy.

4. Demonstrate standardized radiation safety practices and radiation protection for each treatment procedure performed.

5. Demonstrate appropriate and effective communication amongst colleagues, health care professionals and patients.
6. Interpret patient treatment charts and treatment plans for proper implementation.

7. Utilize appropriate principles regarding safety, patient transfer and immobilization devices.

8. Demonstrate basic skill in simulation and localization procedures, including the preparation of immobilization and beam modification devices.

9. Demonstrate proper documentation, including errors and discrepancies.

**Grading/Course Evaluations:**

The final course grade for RTT 121 will be delivered from the following evaluations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Treatment Competencies</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simulation Procedures</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient Care, Treatment Accessory Devices</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Assessment</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Clinical Competency Evaluations:**

The student will be required to complete a minimum of 3 (three) and a maximum of 5 (five) treatment related competency evaluations this semester. If three treatment related competencies are not successfully completed, the student will receive a zero grade for each evaluation not completed. The student must follow the steps and guidelines for the clinical competency evaluations as outlined in the Student Handbook and Radiotherapy Clinical Education Manuals. The student must demonstrate proficiency in the preparation and delivery of the prescribed treatment while adhering to acceptable departmental, institutional, governmental and professional standards. Students are expected to complete their clinical competency evaluations in a timely manner. All clinical competencies will be submitted electronically by a designated clinical supervisor.

The student is required to submit to the Clinical Coordinator, a Treatment Concept Evaluation form for every Treatment Machine Procedure completed. The Treatment Concept Evaluation form will be reviewed with the student and assigned a numeric grade. This grade will represent 50% of the Treatment Machine Procedure grade.

The student will be required to complete a minimum of 1 (one) and a maximum of 3 (three) simulation procedure competency evaluations this semester. If this competency is not successfully completed, the student will receive a zero grade in this area. The student must follow the steps and guidelines for the clinical competency evaluations as outlined in the Student Handbook and Radiotherapy Clinical Education Manuals. The student must demonstrate proficiency by performing, discussing and reviewing the preparation and delivery of the prescribed simulation procedure while adhering to acceptable departmental, institutional, governmental and professional standards. Students are
expected to complete their simulation procedure competency evaluation in a timely manner. All clinical competencies will be done by a designated clinical supervisor.

The student will be required to complete a minimum of 3 (three) and a maximum of 5 (five) competencies in the area of treatment accessory devices and/or patient care. If a total of three competencies from one or two of these areas are not successfully completed, the student will receive a zero grade for each competency not completed. The student must follow the steps and guidelines for the clinical competency evaluations as outlined in the Student Handbook and Radiotherapy Clinical Education Manuals. The student must demonstrate proficiency in the preparation, delivery and evaluation of patient protocols /care and treatment accessory device fabrication while adhering to acceptable departmental, institutional, governmental and professional standards.

Students are expected to complete their treatment accessory device / patient care competency evaluation in a timely manner. All clinical competencies will be submitted electronically by a designated clinical supervisor.

**Clinical Profiles / Anecdotal Notes:**

An appointed clinical supervisor will electronically submit a Student Assessment Form for each student at the end of each clinical rotation (3 per semester). Anecdotal notes may be utilized to document performance during the semester. The profile will include the student's performance in demonstrating dependability, professional attire, communication skills, professional skills, record keeping tasks, radiation safety practices, safety practices, and critical thinking, reasoning and problem-solving skills. The numerical average of all of the assessments will be worth twenty percent of the students' final clinical grade. The student must follow the steps and guidelines for the student assessment as outlined in the Student Handbook and Radiotherapy Clinical Education Manual. The student must demonstrate proficiency in professional and ethical skills while adhering to acceptable departmental, institutional, governmental and professional standards. Upon request, a student / faculty conference will be scheduled to review each graded profile.

**Dress Code / Professionalism:**

This category reflects the student's professional appearance, attire and ethical practice at the clinical site. All students are expected to comply with the regulations found in the course syllabus, student handbook, as well as the rules and policies in the College Catalog.

Regardless of the students’ competency levels, they must always work under the direct supervision of a licensed Radiation Therapist.

**Attendance:**

The students are expected to familiarize themselves with, and adhere to, the attendance-related policies that are published in the Student Handbook and Radiotherapy Clinical Education Manual.
Radiation Therapy Clinical Practice I – III involves a total of 9 clinical rotations. The student will spend approximately one month in each rotation. A total of at least 1152 clinical hours are recommended to each student.

Students must be at their assignment at 8:00am unless otherwise stated by the program (as per the designated clinical site clock). Students are considered late to clinical when they arrive 15 minutes after the required start time. Students are afforded one excused absence and/or late event each semester. Students who will be late or absent from clinic must call the college appointed clinical educator within one-half hour of scheduled start time. Failure to call will result in a loss of three (3) points from the students’ final grade. Students are required to document attendance electronically. Extended absences due to extenuating circumstances will be reviewed on an individual basis. All clinical time must be performed during the assigned hours. Students are not permitted in the clinical setting during off-hours without permission of the program and the clinical education center.

Required Text: None

### Bergen Community College Radiation Therapy Program Competency Requirements – Course Distribution Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(Maximum Cumulative Totals)</th>
<th>Treatment Procedures</th>
<th>Participatory Procedures</th>
<th>Simulation Procedures</th>
<th>Quality Control Procedures</th>
<th>Treatment Accessory Devices</th>
<th>Patient Care</th>
<th>Dosimetry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RTT 121 (Fall)</td>
<td>3 – 5 (5)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 – 3 (3)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3 – 5 (5)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTT 221 (Spring)</td>
<td>5 – 9 (14)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2 – 3 (5)</td>
<td>1 – 2 (2)</td>
<td>4 – 6 (11)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTT 222(Summer)</td>
<td>4 – 10 (18)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2 – 4 (7)</td>
<td>1 – 2 (3)</td>
<td>6 – 10 (17)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total 48</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Other College, Divisional, and/or Departmental Policy Statements

The Radiation Therapy Program adheres to all Bergen Community College policies, including drug and alcohol use and smoking on campus, discrimination and harassment, rules and regulations governing conduct, rules governing academic integrity and acceptable use of information technology resources as stated in the BCC College Catalog – Policies. These policies apply to student conduct at the clinical education center.

The Bergen Community College Radiation Therapy Program adheres to a no cell phone policy in the classroom, laboratory and clinic.
Topics/Activities

Acquire clinical experience:
1. Observe and assist on all clinical set-ups.
2. Perform basic set-ups under the supervision of the therapist.
3. Assist therapist with advanced set-ups as your level of expertise increases.
4. Review daily treatment chart for patient’s prescription and set-up information.
5. Record daily treatment information in the chart of those patients the student has set up. The chart must then be given to the supervising therapist to be checked and signed.

Assist the therapist in:
1. Preparing the treatment room for each patient.
2. Preparing the treatment machine for each patient.
3. Preparing the appropriate accessory equipment for each patient.

Assist in patient care:
1. Become familiar with the patient’s name, face, medical history, and plan for treatment.
2. Observe the general condition of the patient and report any obvious changes to the appropriate team member.
3. Provide supportive care of the patient.
4. Refer all questions concerning the patient’s plan for treatment to the therapist responsible for treatment.
5. Engage the patient in conversation on topics unrelated to treatment to establish professional rapport.

Professional ethics and conduct:
1. Display appropriate behavior in the student/patient (patient’s family) relationship.
2. Display appropriate behavior in the student/health care team relationship.
3. Display professional behavior by asking appropriate questions at the appropriate time – the care of the patient always takes precedence.

Professional rapport:
1. Work side by side with the staff therapists.
2. Develop communication with all members of the staff.
3. Develop comradeship with peers.

Student goals:
1. Demonstrate thoroughness and accuracy in clinical activities.
2. Grasp directions and act on them quickly.
3. Utilize time efficiently.
4. Apply and relate theory to clinical practice.

Expectations and attitude:
1. Ensure confidentiality of patient information.
2. Respond attentively to patients.
3. Show enthusiasm and initiative in performing tasks.
4. Communicate easily with patients and staff.
5. Assume responsibility for actions.
6. Cooperate with supervisors and therapists to maximize learning.